Senate



General Assembly

File No. 90

January Session, 2003

Substitute Senate Bill No. 1034

Senate, March 31, 2003

The Committee on Program Review and Investigations reported through SEN. CRISCO of the 17th Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the Senate, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

AN ACT CONCERNING REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNANCE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2003) (a) (1) Any town that is a
- 2 member of a regional school district may, pursuant to a vote of its
- 3 legislative body, petition the regional board of education to hold a
- 4 public district meeting concerning the establishment of a regional
- 5 board of finance to oversee the regional school district budget process.
- 6 Such meeting shall be held not later than thirty days after receipt of the
- 7 petition, at which all persons wishing to speak about the possible
- 8 establishment of the regional board of finance shall be heard. Not later
- 9 than thirty days after such meeting, the board shall set the date on
- which referends shall be held simultaneously in each of the member
- 11 towns. Such referenda shall be held not earlier than forty-five days
- 12 from the date of the petition and not later than seventy-five days from
- 13 the date of such petition. The regional board of education shall

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immediately notify the town clerk of each member town of the date on which referenda shall be held. Upon receipt of such notice, each town clerk shall immediately file in the office of the Secretary of the State a statement setting forth (A) the question, stated pursuant to the provisions of subdivision (2) of this subsection, to appear on the voting machine ballot labels at the referenda, (B) the date upon which the submitting action was taken, and (C) the reference to law under which the action was taken. The warning of such referenda shall be published, the vote taken and the results of the vote canvassed and declared in the same manner as is provided for the election of officers of a town.

- (2) The vote on the question shall be taken by a "yes" and "no" vote on the voting machine and the designation of the question on the voting machine ballot label shall be "Shall a regional board of finance be established on (date)?" and the label used shall conform with the provisions of section 9-250 of the general statutes. Such date of establishment shall be no later than ten days after the date of the referenda. If the majority of the votes in each of the member towns is affirmative, a regional board of finance shall be established.
- (3) A certificate of the results of such vote shall be recorded in the office of the clerk of each member town and a certified copy thereof shall be filed by such clerks in the office of the Secretary of the State, who shall record the same. All rights and powers conferred and duties and obligations imposed by this section, subsection (c) of section 7-392 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, section 10-51 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and sections 4 and 6 of this act upon said boards shall be held to be conferred or imposed upon each regional board of finance as soon as it is established under the provisions of this section. Member towns of a regional school district may by majority vote abolish the regional board of finance after the expiration of two years from the date of its establishment.
- (4) No regional board of education may be petitioned for the establishment of a regional board of finance pursuant to subdivision

47 (1) of this subsection more than once annually.

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(b) (1) Not later than ten days after such affirmative vote pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, members to the regional board of finance shall be appointed by the board of finance of each member town having a board of finance or other fiscal authority of each member town of the regional school district to serve a term of two years from the date of such appointment, unless such member's term to the local board of finance or other fiscal authority expires prior to the end of such two-year term. Such appointment shall be from among members of the local board of finance or other fiscal authority and shall coincide with the term of the appointed member to such local board of finance or fiscal authority. Each member town shall appoint the same number of members to said board as the other member towns of the district. The voting power of the members from each town on said board shall be weighted in the proportion, within permissible deviant limits consistent with federal constitutional standards, that the population of each town bears to the population of the entire regional school district as determined by subsection (b) of section 10-63s of the general statutes and shall be subject to the reapportionment provisions of sections 10-63j to 10-63t, inclusive, of the general statutes.

(2) Membership of a regional board of finance shall be structured as follows: (A) For a regional school district with two member towns, said board shall be composed of six members, three from each town, of whom one from each town shall be of the minority party; (B) for a regional school district with three member towns, said board shall be composed of nine members, three from each town, of whom one from each town shall be of the minority party; (C) for a regional school district with four member towns, said board shall be composed of twelve members, three from each town, of whom one from each town shall be of the minority party; and (D) for a regional school district with six member towns, said board shall be composed of twelve members, two from each town, of whom one from each town shall be of the minority party.

(3) For the purposes of this section, a person shall be deemed to be a member of the political party on whose enrollment list such person's name appears on the date of such person's appointment to a regional board of finance established pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, provided any person who has applied for erasure or transfer of such person's name from an enrollment list shall be considered a member of the party from whose list such person has so applied for erasure or transfer for a period of three months from the date of the filing of such application.

- (c) In case of a vacancy in the membership of the regional board of finance, unless otherwise provided by charter or special act, the original appointing authority pursuant to subsection (b) of this section shall appoint a successor, in the same manner as the original appointment pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, who shall fill the vacancy for the unexpired portion of the term.
- (d) Any member town of a regional school district with a regional board of finance established pursuant to subsection (a) of this section shall have the power to provide by ordinance for the appointment of not more than three alternate members to its regional board of finance, subject to the provisions of subsection (b) of this section concerning representation of political parties. Such alternate members shall, when seated as provided in this section, have all the powers and duties set forth in this section, subsection (c) of section 7-392 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, section 10-51 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and sections 4 and 6 of this act relating to such town for said board and its members. Such alternate members shall be electors and taxpayers of such town. If a regular member of such board is absent or is disqualified, such absent or disqualified member shall designate an alternate to act for such regular member. In the event that an absent or disqualified regular member fails or refuses to designate an alternate to act for such regular member, the majority of the regular members of the local board of finance or other fiscal authority not absent and not disqualified may designate an alternate subject to the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, to act for such absent or

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- 115 (e) The members of the regional board of finance shall be sworn to a 116 faithful performance of their duties. No member shall receive 117 compensation for the members services as such, but the necessary 118 expenses of the board, when approved, shall be paid by the member 119 towns.
 - (f) The members of the regional board of finance shall choose one of its members to be chairperson of said board and shall choose a clerk. If such officers are not chosen within one month after the appointment of the board because of a tie vote of the members, the boards of selectmen or chief executive authorities of the member towns of the regional school district that the board oversees shall choose such officers from the membership of the board. At all meetings of the board, two-thirds of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum and the concurrence of votes of one-half of the members of the board shall be necessary for the transaction of business. The board may hold such regular and special meetings as may be advisable at any time upon giving at least twenty-four hours' notice to each member before the time of such meeting. The clerk shall cause to be prepared and filed with the town clerk of each member town a copy of the minutes and records of each meeting held, within two weeks from the date of such meeting.
- Sec. 2. Section 7-405 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2003*):
 - (a) When annual appropriations have not been made by a municipality before the beginning of any fiscal year, the disbursing officers may make necessary expenditures during the period of ninety days after the beginning of such year on proper warrants for purposes and in amounts authorized by the appropriating body or by the board of finance or other budget-making authority. When annual appropriations have not been made by such municipality before the end of such ninety-day period, the disbursing officers may make necessary expenditures during successive monthly periods in such

147 year on proper warrants for purposes and in amounts authorized by 148 the appropriating body or by the board of finance or other budget-149 making authority within the limits of appropriations specified in 150 budgetary line items for the previous fiscal year. For this purpose, 151 necessary borrowing may be authorized by resolution of the budget-152 making authority, provided all such borrowing shall mature and be 153 payable not later than the end of the fiscal year for which such 154 borrowings are made. Any notes so authorized may be issued and sold 155 in the manner provided by such resolution. Such expenditures 156 authorized by this section and interest costs and other expenses incidental to any such borrowing shall constitute the first charges 157 158 against appropriations for the fiscal year in which they are made.

- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, when an annual budget of a regional school district is not approved by a majority of voters of the member towns of such district before the beginning of any fiscal year, the disbursing officer for each member town of the regional school district shall make expenditures to such district in an amount equal to or greater than the town's appropriation to the district for the previous fiscal year until the regional school district budget is approved pursuant to section 10-51, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 3. Section 10-51 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2003*):
- 170 (a) The fiscal year of a regional school district shall be July first to
 171 June thirtieth. The approval process of a regional school district budget
 172 is as follows:

[Except] (1) For any regional school district that has not established a regional board of finance pursuant to section 1 of this act, except as otherwise provided in this subsection, not less than two weeks before the annual meeting held pursuant to section 10-47, as amended by this act, the regional board of education shall hold a public district meeting to present a proposed budget for the next fiscal year. Any person may recommend the inclusion or deletion of expenditures at such time.

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After the public hearing, the regional board of education shall prepare an annual budget for the next fiscal year, make available on request copies thereof and deliver a reasonable number to the town clerk of each of the towns in the district at least five days before the annual meeting. At the annual meeting on the first Monday in May, the regional board of education shall present a budget which includes a statement of [(1)] (A) estimated receipts and expenditures for the next fiscal year, [(2)] (B) estimated receipts and expenditures for the current fiscal year, [(3)] (C) estimated surplus or deficit in operating funds at the end of the current fiscal year, [(4)] (D) bonded or other debt, [(5)] (E) estimated per pupil expenditure for the current and for the next fiscal year, and [(6)] (F) such other information as is necessary in the opinion of the board. Persons present and eligible to vote under section 7-6 may accept or reject the proposed budget except as provided below. No person who is eligible to vote in more than one town in the regional school district is eligible to cast more than one vote on any issue considered at a regional school district meeting or referendum held pursuant to this section. Any person who violates this section by fraudulently casting more than one vote or ballot per issue shall be fined not less than three hundred dollars or more than five hundred dollars and shall be imprisoned not less than one year or more than two years and shall be disenfranchised. The regional board of education may, in the call to the meeting, designate that the vote on the motion to adopt the budget shall be by paper ballots at the district meeting held on the budget or by a "yes" or "no" vote on the voting machines in each of the member towns on the day following the district meeting. If submitted to a vote by voting machine, questions may be included on the ballot for persons voting "no" to indicate whether the budget is too high or too low, provided the vote on such questions shall be for advisory purposes only and not binding upon the board. Two hundred or more persons qualified to vote in any regional district meeting called to adopt a budget may petition the regional board, in writing, at least three days prior to such meeting, requesting that any item or items on the call of such meeting be submitted to the persons qualified to vote in the meeting for a vote by

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paper ballot or on the voting machines in each of the member towns on the day following the district meeting and in accordance with the appropriate procedures provided in section 7-7. If a majority of such persons voting reject the budget, the board shall, within four weeks thereafter and upon notice of not less than one week, call a district meeting to consider the same or an amended budget. Such meetings shall be convened at such intervals until a budget is approved. If the budget is not approved before the beginning of a fiscal year, member towns shall make expenditures to the district in an amount equal to or greater than the town's appropriation to the district for the previous fiscal year pursuant to section 7-405, as amended by this act, until the budget is approved. After the budget is approved, the regional board of education shall estimate the share of the net expenses to be paid by each member town in accordance with subsection (b) of this section and notify the treasurer thereof. With respect to adoption of a budget for the period from the organization of the board to the beginning of the first full fiscal year, the board may use [the above] such procedure at any time within such period. If the board needs to submit a supplementary budget, the general procedure specified in this section shall be used.

(2) For any regional school district that has established a regional board of finance pursuant to section 1 of this act, except as otherwise provided in this subsection, not less than two weeks before the annual meeting held pursuant to section 10-47, as amended by this act, the regional board of finance shall hold a public district meeting at which itemized estimates of the expenditures of the regional board of education for the ensuing fiscal year shall be presented and at which all persons shall be heard in regard to any appropriation which they are desirous that the regional board of finance should recommend or reject. The regional board of finance shall, after such public hearing, hold a public meeting at which it shall consider the estimates so presented and any other matters brought to its attention and shall prepare and cause to be published in a newspaper in the member towns of such regional school district, if any, otherwise in a newspaper having a substantial circulation in such towns, a report of a proposed

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250 budget for the next fiscal year. The regional board of finance shall 251 make available, on request, copies of the proposed budget and deliver a reasonable number to the town clerk of each of the member towns of 252 253 the district at least five days before the annual meeting. At the annual 254 meeting on the first Monday or first Tuesday in May, the regional 255 board of finance shall present an aggregate budget which includes a 256 statement of (A) estimated receipts and expenditures for the next fiscal 257 year, (B) estimated receipts and expenditures for the current fiscal 258 year, (C) estimated surplus or deficit in operating funds at the end of 259 the current fiscal year, (D) bonded or other debt, (E) estimated per 260 pupil expenditure for the current and for the next fiscal year, and (F) such other information as is necessary in the opinion of the board. 261 Persons present and eligible to vote under section 7-6 may accept or 262 reject the proposed budget except as provided in this subdivision. No 263 264 person who is eligible to vote in more than one town in the regional 265 school district is eligible to cast more than one vote on any issue 266 considered at a regional school district meeting or referendum held pursuant to this section. Any person who violates this section by 267 fraudulently casting more than one vote or ballot per issue shall be 268 269 fined not less than three hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars and shall be imprisoned not less than one year nor more than 270 271 two years and shall be disenfranchised. The regional board of finance may, in the call to the meeting, designate that the vote on the motion to 272 adopt the budget shall be by paper ballots at the district meeting held 273 on the budget or by a "yes" or "no" vote on the voting machines in each 274 275 of the member towns on the day following the district meeting. If 276 submitted to a vote by voting machine, questions may be included on 277 the ballot for persons voting "no" to indicate whether the budget is too high or too low, provided the vote on such questions shall be for 278 advisory purposes only and not binding upon the board. Two hundred 279 or more persons qualified to vote in any regional district meeting 280 281 called to adopt a budget may petition the regional board of finance, in 282 writing, at least three days prior to such meeting, requesting that any 283 item or items on the call of such meeting be submitted to the persons 284 qualified to vote in the meeting for a vote by paper ballot or on the

voting machines in each of the member towns on the day following the district meeting and in accordance with the appropriate procedures provided in section 7-7. If a majority of such persons voting reject the budget, the regional board of finance shall, within four weeks thereafter and upon notice of not less than one week, call a meeting to consider the same or an amended budget. Such meetings shall be convened at such intervals until a budget is approved. If the budget is not approved before the beginning of a fiscal year, member towns shall make expenditures to the district in an amount equal to or greater than the town's appropriation to the district for the previous fiscal year pursuant to section 7-405, as amended by this act, until the budget is approved. After the budget is approved, the regional board of finance shall estimate the share of the net expenses to be paid by each member town in accordance with subsection (b) of this section and notify the treasurer of such estimate. With respect to adoption of a budget for the period from the organization of the regional board of finance to the beginning of the first full fiscal year, the regional board of finance may use such procedure at any time within such period. If the regional board of finance needs to submit a supplementary budget, the general procedure specified in this section shall be used. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed as authorizing the regional board of finance to make line-item changes to the budget.

(b) For the purposes of this section, "net expenses" means estimated expenditures, including estimated capital expenditures, less estimated receipts as presented in a regional school district budget. On the date or dates fixed by the [board] regional board of education, each town in the district shall pay a share of the cost of capital outlay, including costs for school building projects under chapter 173, and current expenditures necessary for the operation of the district. The [board] regional board of education shall determine the amount to be paid by each member town. Such amount shall bear the same ratio to the net expenses of the district as the number of pupils resident in such town in average daily membership in the regional school district during the preceding school year bears to the total number of such pupils in all the member towns, provided that the [board] regional board of

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education may recalculate such amount based on the number of pupils in average daily membership in the regional school district for the current school year and may adjust each member town's payment to the regional school district for the following fiscal year by the difference between the last such payment and the recalculated amount. Until the regional school district has been in operation for one year, such amounts shall be based on the average daily membership of pupils in like grades from each of such towns at any school at which children were in attendance at the expense of such towns during the preceding school year.

(c) The [board] regional board of education shall deposit or invest temporarily any funds which are not needed immediately for the operation of the school district as permitted in section 7-400 or 7-402. Any income derived from such deposits or investments shall be used at least semiannually to reduce the net expenses. The [board] regional board of education shall use any budget appropriation which has not been expended by the end of the fiscal year to reduce the net expenses of the district for the following fiscal year. The [board] regional board of education may borrow funds temporarily and issue notes or other obligations, and pay interest thereon, in anticipation of payments to be made to it by a member town or the state, for the operation of its schools. Such notes or obligations shall be authorized by resolution of the [board] regional board of education, and shall be general obligations of the regional school district and its member towns. The date, maturity, interest rate, form, manner of sale and other terms of such notes or other obligations shall be determined by the [board] regional board of education or any officer or body to whom the [board] regional board of education delegates authority to make such determinations. Such notes may be renewed from time to time, provided all such notes shall mature and be payable no later than the end of the fiscal year during which such member town or state payments are payable.

(d) Upon the recommendation and the approval of a majority of members on the [board, a] regional board of education, such board

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may create a reserve fund to finance a specific capital improvement or the acquisition of any specific piece of equipment. Such fund shall thereafter be termed "reserve fund for specific capital improvements or equipment purchases". No annual appropriation to such fund shall exceed one per cent of the annual district budget. Appropriations to such fund shall be included in the share of net expenses to be paid by each member town. The [board] regional board of education shall annually submit a complete and detailed report of the condition of such fund to the member towns, or the regional board of finance, if applicable.

(e) The amount of expenditures by the regional board of education shall not exceed more than one-quarter of one per cent of the district's budget unless approved by a majority of voters of the member towns.

Sec. 4. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2003) (a) Each regional board of education shall prepare an itemized estimate of the cost of maintenance of public schools for the ensuing year and shall submit such estimate to the regional board of finance in each district having such a board not later than two months preceding the annual meeting of the regional board of finance. The money appropriated by any member town of a regional school district for the maintenance of public schools shall be expended by and in the discretion of the regional board of education. Except as provided in this subsection, any such regional board of education may transfer any unexpended or uncontracted-for portion of any appropriation for school purposes to any other item of such itemized estimate, provided at the time of such transfer the regional board of education shall report, as part of the public record, a detailed written statement for each such transfer including, but not limited to, (1) the reason for the transfer, (2) an identification of the line item account and the dollar amount that funds are being transferred from and to, (3) the intended use of the funds if the transfer is approved, and (4) the fiscal impact on the line item account that funds are being transferred from. Regional boards of education may, by adopting policies and procedures, authorize designated personnel to make limited transfers under emergency

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circumstances if the urgent need for the transfer prevents the regional board of education from meeting in a timely fashion to consider such transfer. All transfers made in such instances shall be announced at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the regional board of education. Expenditures by the regional board of education shall not exceed the appropriation made by the member towns, with such money as may be received from other sources for school purposes except as provided for by subsection (e) of section 10-51 of the general statutes, as amended by this act. The annual report of the regional board of education shall, in accordance with subsection (b) of this section, include a summary showing (A) the total cost of the maintenance of schools, (B) the amount received from the state and other sources for the maintenance of schools, (C) the net cost to the municipality of the maintenance of schools, and (D) the reason for any transfer of funds made pursuant to this subsection, including the identification of the line item account and dollar amount that funds are being transferred to and from, the identified use of the funds if the transfer is approved, and the fiscal impact on the line item account that funds are being transferred from. At the end of each fiscal year, the regional board of education shall summarize the number and types of fiscal transfers made, the aggregate amount transferred to and from each account and the impact of such transfers. For purposes of this subsection, "meeting" means a meeting, as defined in section 1-200 of the general statutes.

(b) The secretary of the regional board of education shall keep a record of all its proceedings in a book which such secretary shall provide for that purpose at the expense of the member towns and shall submit to the member towns at such towns' annual meetings a report of the actions of the regional board of education. The report of the secretary and of the superintendent of schools shall be printed with the reports of the member towns' officers. The superintendent of schools shall report to the Commissioner of Education such returns and statistics respecting the schools of the regional school district as the commissioner requests.

Sec. 5. Section 10-47 of the general statutes is repealed and the

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following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2003*):

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Regional boards of education shall have all the powers and duties conferred upon boards of education by the general statutes not inconsistent with the provisions of this part. Such boards may purchase, lease or rent property for school purposes and, as part of the purchase price may assume and agree to pay any bonds or other capital indebtedness issued by a town for any land and buildings so purchased; shall perform all acts required to implement the plan of the committee for the transfer of property from the participating towns to the regional school district and may build, add to or equip schools for the benefit of the towns comprising the district. Such boards may receive gifts of real and personal property for the purposes of the regional school districts. [The] In a district without a regional board of finance, the regional [school district] board of education's annual meeting [shall be the district meeting] at which the annual budget is first presented for adoption [and] shall be held the first Monday or the first Tuesday in May. [The boards] In a district with a regional board of finance, the regional school district annual meeting at which the budget is presented for adoption shall be held the first Monday or first Tuesday in May. Regional boards of education may convene special district meetings when they deem it necessary. District meetings shall be warned and conducted in the same manner as are town meetings. For such purposes, the chairperson of the board shall have the duties of the board of selectmen and the secretary shall have the duties of the town clerk.

Sec. 6. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2003*) All reports or returns, in any respect concerning regional school board finances or the reception or disbursement of public funds, made by treasurers of regional boards of education, regularly in the line of their respective official duties, to any body, meeting or committee acting in a public capacity, shall be verified by the oath of the person making the same. Any person who so verifies any return or report, known to such person to be false in fact, or which in any material respect intentionally suppresses or conceals the truth, shall be subject to the penalty provided for false

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Sec. 7. Subsection (a) of section 10-47b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2003):

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, any regional board of education [in a school district which does not include all elementary and secondary school grades may recommend a study of the advisability of the addition to or withdrawal of grades from the regional school district or, upon the request of two or more of the town boards of education of the member towns, shall recommend such a study to the chairmen of the town boards of education and chairmen of the boards of finance or other such fiscal authorities in each town affected. Within thirty days of receipt of such recommendation, such chairmen shall each appoint one of the members of their boards and the chairman of the regional board of education shall appoint one member of the regional board from each member town to a study committee. The Commissioner of Education shall appoint a consultant to the study committee. The study committee shall proceed in the same manner as the temporary regional school study committee except that the expenses of the committee shall be borne by the regional school district and shall not exceed three dollars times the number of pupils in average daily membership of such town and regional school districts, as defined in section 10-261, and the committee shall submit its report to the participating towns no later than one year from the date of its organizational meeting. If the committee recommends a plan for addition to or withdrawal of grades from the regional school district and the referenda held in the manner provided in section 10-45 result in an affirmative vote in the regional school district as a whole, the participating towns shall implement the plan.

Sec. 8. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2003*) The State Board of Education shall periodically perform quality reviews of selected audits of regional school districts conducted pursuant to chapters 55b and 111 of the general statutes. Such reviews shall include, but not be limited to,

an examination of the audit firm's system of quality control for its auditing practice to determine whether such system was designed in accordance with standards set forth by sections 7-394a and 4-233 of the general statutes and whether the firm complied with its quality control policies and procedures.

Sec. 9. Section 7-395 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2003*):

The secretary, or the State Board of Education in the case of a regional school district, shall review each audit report filed with said secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, as provided in section 7-393, except said secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, shall review the audit reports on each audited agency biennially and may review the audit reports on any municipality or regional school district biennially, provided such secretary shall, or the State Board of Education, if applicable, in any year in which [he] such secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, does not review the report of any such municipality or regional school district, review the comments and recommendations of the independent auditor who made such audit. If, upon such review of the audit report, evidence of fraud or embezzlement is found, [he] such secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, shall report such information to the state's attorney for the judicial district in which such municipality, regional school district or audited agency is located. If, in the review of such audit report said secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, finds that such audit has not been prepared in compliance with the provisions of subsection (a) of section 7-394a, or said secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, finds evidence of any unsound or irregular financial practice in relation to commonly accepted standards in municipal finance, said secretary or the State Board of Education, if applicable, shall prepare a report concerning such finding, including necessary details for proper evaluation of such finding and recommendations for corrective action and shall refer such report to the Municipal Finance Advisory Commission established under section 7-394b. A copy of such report shall be filed with: (1) The

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523 chief executive officer of such municipality or audited agency or the 524 superintendent of such school district and, in the case of a town, city or

- borough, with the clerk of such town, city or borough; and (2) the
- 526 Auditors of Public Accounts.
- Sec. 10. Subsection (a) of section 7-394b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2003):
- 530 (a) There is established a Municipal Finance Advisory Commission 531 which shall (1) review and submit any recommendations as may be 532 deemed appropriate with respect to any regulations concerning the 533 provisions of section 7-394a, submitted by the Secretary of the Office of 534 Policy and Management, or the State Board of Education for a regional 535 school district, for purposes of such review, and (2) work with any 536 municipality or regional school district referred to it pursuant to the 537 provisions of section 7-395, to improve the fiscal condition of such 538 municipality or regional school district. Upon receipt of the secretary's 539 report, or the State Board of Education's report in the case of a regional 540 school district, pursuant to said section 7-395, the commission shall, in 541 determining the level of financial distress of such municipality or 542 regional school district, review audits, budgets, accounting and fiscal 543 management practices and any other information relevant to the 544 municipality's or regional school district's fiscal condition. The 545 commission may require the chief executive officer of the municipality 546 or the regional board of education to (A) provide such information and 547 appear before the commission to discuss the financial condition of the 548 municipality or regional school district and the implementation of 549 remedial measures to improve its financial condition, and (B) submit a 550 written report to the commission on implementation of the 551 recommendations of the commission and other remedial measures. If a 552 chief executive officer of a municipality or regional board of education fails to provide the information requested or submit the report within 553 554 thirty days of the request, the commission may assess a civil penalty of 555 not less than one thousand but not more than ten thousand dollars on 556 the municipality or regional board of education. If a chief executive

557 officer of a municipality or regional board of education upon whom a 558 penalty has been imposed submits a request, the secretary may waive 559 all or a portion of such penalty if [he] the secretary determines that a 560 reasonable cause exists for not having provided the requested 561 information or report. The secretary may, as a condition of such 562 waiver, require compliance by a date set by the secretary. Reports 563 generated pursuant to this subsection concerning a regional school 564 district shall be filed with each member town's board of selectmen and 565 board of finance, if applicable.

- Sec. 11. Subsection (a) of section 4-235 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 568 1, 2003):
- 569 (a) The secretary shall designate cognizant agencies for audits 570 conducted pursuant to sections 4-230 to 4-236, inclusive, except that, in 571 the case of a regional school district, the cognizant agency shall be the 572 State Board of Education.
- Sec. 12. Section 7-396 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2003*):
 - (a) The [regional board of education and] appointing authority of any municipality or audited agency shall file with the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management the name of the independent auditor, designated to audit the financial statements of the [regional school district,] municipality, or audited agency, at least thirty days before the end of the fiscal period of such [regional school district,] municipality, or audited agency for which such audit is required. If any such appointing authority fails to notify the secretary of such designation before such thirty-day period, said secretary may appoint any independent auditor to audit the accounts of such [regional school district,] municipality or audited agency, and the cost and expense of such audit shall be borne by such [regional school district,] municipality or audited agency.
 - (b) The State Board of Education shall regularly solicit competitive

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589 proposals from qualified and licensed auditing firms to perform

- 590 <u>annual audits for regional school districts and shall randomly assign</u>
- 591 <u>the firms to regional school districts. The audit firms shall be rotated at</u>
- 592 <u>least every three years among the regional school districts.</u>
- Sec. 13. Subsection (a) of section 4-232 of the general statutes is
- 594 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 595 1, 2003):
- 596 (a) (1) Each nonstate entity which is required to be audited pursuant
- 597 to sections 4-230 to 4-236, inclusive, shall designate an independent
- 598 auditor to conduct such audit. Not later than thirty days before the end
- of the fiscal period for which the audit is required, the nonstate entity
- shall file the name of such auditor with the cognizant agency. If a
- on nonstate entity fails to make such filing, the cognizant agency may
- designate an independent auditor to conduct the audit.
- 603 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this
- 604 subsection, an auditor for a regional school district shall be selected
- pursuant to subsection (b) of section 7-396, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 14. Subsection (c) of section 7-392 of the general statutes is
- repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 608 1, 2003):
- (c) In conjunction with each audit of its financial statements, each
- 610 town shall provide for the auditing of the financial statements of each
- school district operating within its boundaries. In the case of a regional
- school district, the regional board of education shall provide for such
- an audit, in accordance with subsection (b) of section 7-396, as
- amended by this act. Audits performed for regional school districts
- 615 pursuant to chapter 111 shall contain a written management letter, in
- accordance with regulations adopted by the State Board of Education
- in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54. Said board shall
- determine when such a letter is necessary and define the items that
- should be contained in the management letter which shall include, but
- 620 not be limited to, issues identified by the auditor during the course of

621 the audit that do not rise to the level of a reportable condition, but

622 indicate deficiencies with internal controls, interfund transactions,

reserves or financial documentation.

This act shall take effect as follows:			
Section 1	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 2	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 3	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 4	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 5	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 6	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 7	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 8	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 9	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 10	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 11	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 12	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 13	July 1, 2003		
Sec. 14	July 1, 2003		

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In section 14, changed language concerning guidelines to regulations in conformance with the general statutes.

PRI Joint Favorable Subst.

The following fiscal impact statement and bill analysis are prepared for the benefit of members of the General Assembly, solely for the purpose of information, summarization, and explanation, and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either House thereof for any purpose:

OFA Fiscal Note

State Impact:

Agency Affected	Fund-Type	FY 04 \$	FY 05 \$
Education, Dept.	GF - Cost	75,000	75,000
Policy & Mgmt., Off.	GF - None	None	None

Note: GF=General Fund

Municipal Impact:

Municipalities	Effect	FY 04 \$	FY 05 \$
Various Municipalities	Cost	Potential	Potential

Explanation

This bill results in a cost of \$75,000 to the State Department of Education (SDE). This cost is the result of being required to do periodic quality reviews of selected regional school districts formerly performed by the Office of Policy and Management (OPM). Currently SDE does not have the staff to perform such reviews and would need one additional position to fulfill the audit requirements.

The fringe benefit costs for state employees are budgeted centrally in the Miscellaneous Accounts administered by the Comptroller. The total fringe benefit reimbursement rate as a percentage of payroll is 40.21%, effective July 1, 2002. However, first year fringe benefit costs for new positions do not include pension costs lowering the rate to 18.81% in FY 03. The state's pension contribution is based upon the prior year's certification by the actuary for the State Employees Retirement System.

Currently OPM is required to review audits filed under the Municipal Auditing Act. Since there is only a minimal reduction in the number of audits that OPM will no longer have to perform there is no

anticipated savings within this agency

Municipalities that are members of regional school districts will incur costs to hold public hearings on the proposed creation of a regional finance board and hold a referendum.

The extent of the costs to municipalities to hold a referendum depends on the population of the town, and whether the referendum is submitted to electors at a regular election or at a special election. The cost for a referendum at a regular election is minimal, relating to the printing of referendum ballots and associated referendum signage. The cost to conduct a referendum at a special election varies by town population. Small towns, which most towns that are members of regional school districts are, can hold a referendum for as little as \$1,000.

All other portions of the bill are technical and/or have no fiscal impact.

OLR Bill Analysis

sSB 1034

AN ACT CONCERNING REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNANCE

SUMMARY:

This bill allows regional boards of education to create regional boards of finance to oversee the regional school district budget process. It specifies procedures for regional school district budget approval and adoption, and allows for regional school district expenditures in the absence of a budget. The bill makes regional boards of education accountable for their expenditures and allows any regional board of education to recommend studying the addition or withdrawal of certain grades from the district. The bill also contains several provisions regarding regional school district audits, including granting the State Board of Education considerable oversight over the audit process and results.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2003

REGIONAL BOARD OF FINANCE

Petition Process

The bill allows a town that is a member of a regional school district, in accordance with a vote of its legislative body, to petition the regional board of education to hold a public district meeting about establishing a regional board of finance to oversee the regional school district budget process. The bill requires holding the meeting no more than 30 days after the petition is received, and everyone who wants to speak about a possible regional board of finance to be heard. The bill gives the school board up to 30 days after the meeting to set a date for simultaneous referenda in all of the member towns, and it must immediately notify each member town's clerk of the date. The referenda must be held within 45 to 75 days after the petition date.

The bill requires each town clerk, upon receiving notice of the referenda, immediately to file with the secretary of the state a statement setting forth (1) the question to appear on voting machine

ballot labels at the referenda, (2) the date of the submitting action, and (3) a reference to the law under which the action was taken. The bill requires publishing a warning of the referenda, taking the vote, and canvassing and declaring the vote results in the same manner as provided for electing a town's officers.

The bill prohibits member towns from petitioning their regional board of education more than once per year to establish a regional finance board.

Referenda

The bill requires taking the vote on a regional finance board by a "yes" and "no" vote on the voting machine and the question on the voting machine ballot label to read, "Shall a regional board of finance be established on [specified date]?" The bill prohibits the establishment date from being later than 10 days after the referenda date. A regional board of finance must be established if a majority of the votes in each member town is affirmative.

The bill requires each member town's clerk to record a certificate of the vote results in his office and to file a certified copy with the secretary of the state's office for recording there.

Regional Finance Board Empowerment and Abolition

The bill specifies that a newly created regional board of finance is empowered with rights and powers, such as auditing and budgeting, and charged with duties and obligations from the moment it is established. The bill allows a regional school district's member towns to abolish the finance board by a majority vote after it has existed for at least two years.

Regional Finance Board Membership

Within 10 days after the vote creating the regional finance board, the bill requires each member town's board of finance or other fiscal authority to appoint members to serve a two-year term on the regional finance board. The bill specifies that members of the regional finance board come from among the members of each town's finance board or other fiscal authority and their terms coincide with the members' terms on their respective local finance boards or other fiscal authorities. If a

member's term on the local board expires before the end of two years, his term on the regional finance board will expire at the same time. The bill requires each member town to appoint the same number of members to the regional finance board as the district's other member towns. It requires each town's members' voting power to be weighted in the proportion that each town's population bears to the entire district's population and to be subject to reapportionment.

The bill dictates a regional finance board's membership structure: (1) for a regional school district with two member towns, the board has six members, three from each town, and one from each town must be from the minority party; (2) for a regional school district with three member towns, the board is composed of nine members, three from each town, and one from each town from the minority party; (3) for a regional school district with four member towns, the board is made up of 12 members, three from each town, and one from each town must be from the minority party; and (4) for a regional school district with six member towns, the board consists of 12 members, two from each town, and one from each town from the minority party.

The bill clarifies that a person will be considered a member of the political party on whose enrollment list his name appears on the date he is appointed to the regional finance board. For a person who has applied to have his name erased or transferred from an enrollment list, the bill specifies that he continues to be considered a member of the party from whose list he wants erasure or transfer for three months from the date of application.

Vacancies and Alternates

If there is a vacancy on the regional finance board, unless a charter provision or special act provides otherwise, the bill requires the original appointing authority to appoint a successor for the remaining portion of the term. The bill gives member towns the power to provide by ordinance to appoint up to three alternate members to the regional board of finance, subject to the political party requirement. These members must be electors and members of the town, and when seated have all the powers and duties conferred on regular board members. If a regular member of the board is absent or is disqualified, the bill directs that member to designate an alternate to act for him. If he fails or refuses to designate an alternate, the bill authorizes the majority of the regular members of the local finance board or other

fiscal authority not absent or disqualified to designate an alternate.

Board Meetings

The bill requires that regional finance board members swear to faithfully perform their duties. It prohibits them from receiving compensation for their service on the board, but requires the member towns to pay the board's necessary expenses, if approved. The bill requires the regional finance board to choose one of its members to be the board's chairperson and to choose a clerk. If the officers are not chosen within a month after the board's appointment because there is a tie, the bill requires the member towns' boards of selectmen or chief executive officers to choose the officers from the board's membership. The bill specifies that two-thirds of the board's members will constitute a quorum, and the concurring votes of one-half of the board's members is necessary for business to be transacted.

The bill allows the board to hold regular and special meetings at any time, as needed, as long as it gives at least 24 hours' notice to each member before the meeting. The board's clerk must prepare and file with each member town's clerk a copy of every meeting's minutes and records within two weeks after the meeting.

REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGET

Expenditures Without a Budget

The bill creates a new provision for regional school district expenditures in the absence of a budget. When a regional school district's budget is not approved by a majority of voters in the member towns before the beginning of the fiscal year, the bill directs the disbursing officer for each member town to make expenditures to the district in an amount equal to or greater than the town's appropriation to the district for the previous fiscal year until the budget is approved.

Regional School District Budget Approval and Adoption

The bill creates a budget approval process for regional school districts with regional finance boards that is largely the same as the existing regional school district procedure. For districts with a regional finance board, the bill requires that board to hold a public district meeting at least two weeks before the regional school board's annual meeting. At the regional finance board's meeting, itemized estimates of the

regional board of education's expenditures for the coming fiscal year must be presented, and any person who wants to speak about an appropriation he wants the finance board to accept or reject must be heard. After the public hearing, the bill requires the finance board to hold a public meeting to consider the estimates presented and any other matters brought to its attention (it is unclear if this hearing is part of, or separate from, the meeting referenced above). The bill also requires the finance board to publish a report of the proposed budget for the next fiscal year in a newspaper in the district's member towns, if one exists, or else in a newspaper with substantial circulation in those towns. The bill requires the regional finance board to make copies of the budget available upon request and deliver a reasonable number to each member town's clerk at least five days before the annual meeting.

At the annual meeting, to be held on the first Monday or Tuesday in May, the bill requires the regional finance board to present an aggregate budget that includes a statement of (1) estimated receipts and expenditures for the next fiscal year, (2) estimated receipts and expenditures for the current fiscal year, (3) estimated surplus or deficit in operating funds at the end of the current fiscal year, (4) bonded or other debt, (5) estimated per-pupil expenditures for the current and next fiscal year, and (6) other information the board considers necessary. People present and eligible to vote can accept or reject the proposed budget. The bill prohibits people who are eligible to vote in more than one town in the regional school district from casting more than one vote on any issue considered at a regional school district meeting or referendum. Anyone who violates this provision by fraudulently casting more than one vote or ballot per issue will be fined between \$300 and \$500, imprisoned for one to two years, and disenfranchised.

The bill allows the regional board of finance, in the meeting call, to designate that the vote on the motion to adopt the budget be by paper ballots at the district meeting on the budget or by a "yes" or "no" vote on the voting machines in each member town on the day after the district meeting. If submitted to a vote by voting machine, the bill allows questions to be included on the ballot for people voting "no" to indicate whether the budget is too high or too low, but specifies that the vote on those questions is advisory only and not binding on the board. The bill permits 200 or more people qualified to vote in a regional district meeting called to adopt a budget to petition the

regional board of finance, in writing, at least three days before the meeting, to request that the items on the call of the meeting be submitted to the qualified voters for a vote by paper ballot or on each town's voting machines on the day after the meeting. If a majority of the people voting reject the budget, the regional board of finance must, within four weeks and with at least one week's notice, call a meeting to consider the same or an amended budget. The bill requires convening meetings at these intervals until a budget is approved.

If the budget is not approved before the fiscal year begins, the bill requires member towns to make expenditures to the district in an amount equal to or greater than the town's appropriation to the district for the previous fiscal year until the budget is approved. After the budget is approved, the regional board of finance must estimate the share of net expenses each member town must pay and notify the treasurer of the estimate. The bill allows the board to use the adoption procedure at any time to adopt a budget for the period between its organization and the beginning of its first full fiscal year of operation. If the regional finance board needs to submit a supplementary budget, the bill requires it to use the general budget adoption procedure. The bill specifies that the budget approval and adoption process does not allow a regional finance board to make line-item changes to the budget.

The bill prohibits a regional board of education from spending more than .25% over the district's budget unless a majority of the voters in the member towns approve the expenditure.

REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION EXPENDITURES

The bill requires regional boards of education to prepare itemized cost estimates for public schools for the coming year and submit them to the regional board of finance, if one exists, no later than two months before the finance board's annual meeting. It specifies that the money any member town appropriates for public schools must be expended by the regional board of education, in its discretion. The bill allows a regional board of education to transfer any unexpended or uncontracted-for portion of an appropriation for school purposes to any other item on the itemized estimate, as long as at the time of the transfer it reports, as part of the public record, a detailed written statement for each transfer, including (1) the reason for the transfer; (2) the line item account and dollar amount the funds are being

transferred from and to; (3) the funds' intended use, if the transfer is approved; and (4) the fiscal impact on the line item account from which funds are being transferred. The bill also permits regional boards of education to adopt policies and procedures authorizing designated personnel to make limited transfers under emergency circumstances if the urgent need for the transfer prevents the regional board of education from meeting in a timely fashion to consider it. All transfers in these instances must be announced at the regional board of education's next regularly scheduled meeting.

The bill prohibits regional boards of education from spending more than the appropriation their member towns make and money they receive from other sources, unless a majority of the voters in the member towns approve the expenditure. The bill requires regional boards of education to include in their annual report a summary showing (1) the total cost of schools; (2) the amount received from the state and other sources; (3) the net cost to the municipality (it appears this should be "to the regional school district"); and (4) the reason for any transfer of funds, including identifying the line item account and dollar amount that funds are being transferred to and from, the identified use of the funds if the transfer is approved, and the fiscal impact on the line item account from which funds are being transferred. At the end of each fiscal year, the bill directs regional boards of education to summarize the number and types of fiscal transfers made, the aggregate amount transferred to and from each account, and the transfers' impact.

The bill requires each regional board of education's secretary to keep a record of the board's proceedings in a book that the secretary provides, at the member towns' expense, and submit to the member towns at their annual meetings a report of the regional board of education's actions. The bill also requires printing the secretary's and the school superintendent's reports with the member towns' officers' reports. It further directs the school superintendent to report to the education commissioner any regional school district returns and statistics that the commissioner requests.

REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION TREASURER'S DUTY

The bill requires regional board of education treasurers to verify by oath all reports or returns concerning regional school board finances or the receipt or disbursement of public funds that they make regularly in

the course of their official duties to any body, meeting, or committee acting in a public capacity. If a person verifies a return or report under oath but knows it is false in fact, or intentionally suppresses or conceals the truth, the bill makes him subject to the penalty for false statement.

ADDITION OR WITHDRAWAL OF GRADES

Current law allows regional boards of education in school districts that do not include all elementary and secondary school grades to recommend a study of the advisability of adding to or withdrawing grades from the district or, upon the request of two or more member towns' boards of education, recommend such a study to the chairmen of the affected member towns' boards of education and boards of finance. The bill removes the restriction that this provision apply only to districts that do not include all elementary and secondary school grades, and allows any regional board of education to recommend such a study.

AUDITS

The bill requires the State Board of Education (SBE) periodically to perform quality reviews of selected regional school district audits. It requires these reviews to include (1) an examination of the audit firm's quality control system for its auditing practice to determine whether the system was designed in accordance with statutory standards and (2) whether the firm complied with its quality control policies and procedures.

Current law requires the secretary of the Office of Policy and Management (OPM) to review the audits filed with him under the Municipal Auditing Act. The bill requires SBE, instead of the OPM secretary, to review the audits filed by regional school districts. Current law also requires the Municipal Finance Advisory Commission to (1) review and submit recommendations regarding auditing regulations that the OPM secretary submits to it and (2) work with municipalities that the OPM secretary refers to it to improve their fiscal condition. The bill applies the same provisions to regional school districts, so that the Municipal Finance Advisory Commission must also (1) review and submit recommendations regarding auditing regulations that SBE submits to it for regional school districts, and (2) work with regional school districts that SBE refers to it to improve

their fiscal condition.

The bill subjects regional school districts and regional boards of education to additional Municipal Finance Advisory Commission provisions already applicable to municipalities. If the commission requires a regional board of education to submit a report concerning a regional school district, the bill requires filing the report with each member town's board of selectmen and board of finance, if applicable.

Current law directs the OPM secretary to designate cognizant agencies for single audits and program-specific audits for state financial assistance recipients. The bill makes SBE the cognizant agency for a regional school district. Current law requires a regional board of education and appointing authority of any municipality or audited agency to file with the OPM secretary the name of the independent auditor who will audit their financial statements at least 30 days before the end of the district, municipality, or agency's fiscal period for which the audit is required. The bill eliminates this provision's application to regional school districts, and instead creates a new provision requiring SBE (1) regularly to solicit competitive proposals from qualified and licensed auditing firms to perform annual audits for regional school districts and (2) randomly assign firms to the districts. It also requires the audit firms to rotate at least every three years among the regional school districts.

The bill requires audits performed for regional school districts under the Municipal Auditing Act to contain a written management letter in accordance with SBE regulations. It authorizes SBE to determine when a management letter is necessary, and define the items to be contained in it, which the bill states must include issues the auditor identifies during the course of the audit that do not rise to the level of a reportable condition but indicate deficiencies with internal controls, interfund transactions, reserves, or financial documentation.

COMMITTEE ACTION

Program Review and Investigations Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Yea 11 Nay 0